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SUBJECT: ANKARA MEDIA REACTION REPORT

TUESDAY, APRIL 19, 2005

THIS REPORT PRESENTS THE TURKISH PRESS SUMMARY UNDER THREE  
THEMES:

HEADLINES  
BRIEFING  
EDITORIAL OPINION  
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HEADLINES

MASS APPEAL

US, EU Happy With Talat's Election Victory in `TRNC' - Aksam  
Greek Cypriots Happy That Denktas Era Over - Milliyet  
Iraqi Shiite Alliance Demands Saddam's Execution - Sabah  
Israel Postpones Gaza Withdrawal to August - Sabah  
The Third Millennium's First Papal Election - Hurriyet

OPINION MAKERS

US Administration Congratulates Talat On Election Victory -  
Radikal  
Nicosia Cautious Over Talat Victory in `TRNC' Polls -  
Radikal  
No `Normalization' in Iraq - Yeni Safak  
Talabani: Shiite Militia, Peshmerge Can Break Resistance in  
Iraq - Zaman  
Khatemi Challenges US - Yeni Safak  
Russia-Georgia Talks on Bases Collapse - Zaman  
India, Pakistan Agree: Peace Process is `Irreversible' -  
Cumhuriyet

BRIEFING

Bulgaria, Romania Could Be `Alternates' to Incirlik Airbase:  
The US has started considering its restructured airbases in  
Romania and Bulgaria as alternates to Incirlik in the face  
of a delayed response by Turkey regarding the use of  
Incirlik as a logistical cargo hub, "Yeni Safak" reports.  
The US has not renewed its request, and US officials told  
MFA Undersecretary Ali Tuygan last week in Washington that  
it had `other options' for the proposed hub. `Incirlik has  
never been of crucial strategic significance for us,' a high-  
level US official told "Yeni Safak," adding that Washington  
did not link the Armenian `genocide' bill or any other event  
to its request on Incirlik. Tuygan did not give a clear  
answer on the US request, the paper reports.

US Uses `Napalm Bomb' in Iraq: The UK-based Iraq Analysis  
Group claimed in a report that the US military used MK-77,  
`an advanced napalm bomb,' during operations against Iraqi  
soldiers in Iraq, and against resistance fighters in  
Fallujah, "Cumhuriyet" and "Yeni Safak" report. The reports  
claimed that the US military first denied, but later  
admitted, using napalm-like weapons, according to  
"Cumhuriyet."

NSC Discusses Domestic Migration, Rising Nationalism,  
Cyprus: Foreign Minister Abdullah Gul warned the National  
Security Council (NSC) that rising nationalism in Turkey  
must be brought under control, papers report. In its  
monthly meeting on Monday, the NSC discussed the causes  
behind domestic population movements, and advised on ways to  
prevent continued migration to Istanbul, Izmir, Ankara,  
Adana, Mersin, Antalya, and Diyarbakir provinces, which have  
already reached a `critical point.' In a report submitted  
to the NSC, Secretary General Yigit Alpogon called on  
Turkish health and family institutions to step up family  
planning efforts in east and southeast Turkey. The NSC  
meeting also assessed the outcome of the presidential  
election in the `TRNC,' and policies to be adopted on the  
Cyprus problem. Turkish Energy Minister Hilmi Guler briefed  
the NSC on the world energy situation, and warned of  
Turkey's `overdependence' on Russia for its natural gas  
supply.

EU Concerned About Rising Nationalism in Turkey:  
Ambassadors of European Union (EU) countries expressed  
concern regarding the rise of nationalist sentiment in  
Turkey at a monthly meeting in Ankara on Monday, "Sabah"  
reports. `We are stunned by the remarks of Prime Minister  
Erdogan blaming the EU for attempting to divide Turkey,' a  
senior EU source said. `Erdogan has given us some clues  
about the inertia we see in the Turkish reform process,' the  
same source said. `If Erdogan really believes that the EU

wants to divide Turkey, then why is EU membership still the number one agenda item for the Government?' he asked. Another European diplomat demanded an explanation from Erdogan, stressing that Turkey's EU entry would require a sharing of sovereignty. He called on the Turkish prime minister to 'adjust' his views to this reality.

**Gul, Molyviatis to Meet in Greece:** Foreign Minister Abdullah Gul is to meet with his Greek counterpart Petros Molyviatis at the Black Sea Economic Cooperation (BSEC) meetings in Greece on April 23. Gul is expected to raise the recent desecration of the Turkish flag at a Greek military academy, where Turkish War Academy students were staying as part of an exchange program. Diplomatic sources told "Cumhuriyet" that Athens has expressed regret over the flag 'provocation,' and pledged to punish the perpetrators. However, military sources said that Greece has not sent an official apology. The Turkish government prefers not to escalate tensions with Athens, the report claims.

**Talat New 'President' of 'TRNC':** Mehmet Ali Talat, the winner of the presidential election in the 'TRNC,' will be sworn into office on April 24. Foreign Minister Abdullah Gul and President Ahmet Necdet Sezer congratulated Talat on his election victory. Gul said that Turkey's priorities are the safeguarding of Turkish Cypriots' interests and a lasting peace on Cyprus. Gul added that Turkey, a guarantor country, will continue to fulfill its duties mandated by international agreements. State Department Deputy Spokesman Adam Ereli said 'the United States welcomes this reaffirmation by the Turkish Cypriots of their commitment to a comprehensive solution and reunification of the island. We look forward to working with all interested parties to this end.'

**American Aid Worker Killed in Baghdad:** Marla Ruzicka, an American aid worker, was killed in Baghdad over the weekend when her vehicle was caught in a crossfire between insurgents and Iraqi security forces, "Aksam" reports. Ruzicka was working to get financial compensation for civilian casualties of the war. She had worked in Afghanistan and Iraq to document the exact number of civilians killed or injured by US forces, and had helped victims receive compensation from the US government.

**US Expands No-Fly List:** "Cumhuriyet" cites "TIME" magazine as reporting that the US has expanded the 'no-fly' list, which bans passengers who are potential terrorist threats from entering the United States. The list now includes 31,000 names, up from 19,000 last September. The report claims that the expanded list is being implemented 'despite frequent criticism of its reliability.'

**UNICEF's 'Girls to School' Campaign:** The UN children's agency UNICEF announced that 113,000 Turkish girls began studying this year under the auspices of a UN program to keep kids in schools, "Radikal" reports. UNICEF's goal next year is to enroll 250,000 girls.

**EDITORIAL OPINION: Turkish Foreign Policy, Cyprus**  
"Europe is Dividing Turkey"  
Asli Aydinbas observed in the mass appeal "Sabah" (4/19): "Turkey has always been carried away with the paranoia that 'everyone is trying to divide us.' Yet the worst may be yet to come: this argument is now being supported by other versions of paranoia, including those about minorities, missionaries, and foreigners buying property in Turkey. Even Prime Minister Erdogan has started talking about EU attempts to divide Turkey, and he made such remarks as the Prime Minister of a country that is about to start a negotiation process with the European Union. . This growing anti-EU sentiment is a growing danger to Turkey's future. As we have seen in the case of Turkish-American relations, Turkish officials who make bold anti-American remarks to satisfy the public later are forced to deal with growing anti-Americanism. Going through a similar experience with the EU is not going to help Turkey at all."

"Conservative, Reformist or Fascist?"  
Cengiz Candar warned in the conservative-sensational "DB Tercuman" (4/19): "By reading PM Erdogan's recent comments about the EU intention to 'divide Turkey,' we can only conclude that the Prime Minister now places himself in the same category as groups that are strongly opposed to the EU. . Turkey is in need of a political party that focuses on reform and globalization, as well as one that embraces the poor instead of engaging in cheap nationalism. The AKP will survive only if it manages to accomplish this. . However, there are strong indications that the AKP is 'misreading' the social circumstances in Turkey. Turkish society is very dynamic. It is conservative on the issue of moral values, but reformist when it comes to social, economic, and international policies. But the AKP's interpretation of conservatism does not match reality. . The AKP is on the wrong track, and needs to change its rhetoric immediately

for the sake of both the AKP and Turkey."

"Farewell to Denktas"

Haluk Ulman wrote in political-economic "Dunya" (4/19):  
"Denktas used to be the name to blame for the lack of a settlement to the Cyprus issue. It seems that those who held this view have now come to their senses, especially after the Greek Cypriots rejected the Annan Plan. Nevertheless, 'the obstacle' is no longer in active politics. On the other hand, Denktas is such a 'man of struggle' that he will not keep silent even though he won't be in the leadership. . Denktas leaves the Turkish Cypriots in a position to live in freedom and safety. They are no longer a 'minority group,' as the entire world used to refer to them. These are some major achievements by Denktas. He made some mistakes in domestic politics, but his leadership of the Turkish Cypriots will always be fondly remembered."

EDELMAN